

# Cambridge IGCSE<sup>™</sup>

PAKISTAN STUDIES 0448/01

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

May/June 2021

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

Insert (enclosed)

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer three questions in total:

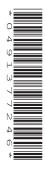
Section A: answer Question 1.

Section B: answer two questions.

• Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

#### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.



### **Section A**

### Answer the following question.

1 This question is about Anglo-Indian relations between 1911 and the early 1920s.

Study the sources (Insert) carefully and then answer the questions which follow.

- (a) According to Source A, what were the reasons for India supporting Britain in the First World War? [3]
- (b) What can we learn from Source B about the British presence in India at this time? [5]
- (c) Explain the importance of the Lucknow Pact of 1916. [7]
- (d) To what extent had India benefited by the early 1920s from supporting Britain in the First World War?

Explain your answer. [10]

[Total: 25]

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## Section B

Answer any  $\boldsymbol{two}$  questions from this section.

2	(a)	Describe the achievements of Ranjit Singh.	[4]
	(b)	Explain why Muhammad Ali Jinnah chose Urdu as the national language of Pakistan.	[7]
	(c)	'The work of Shah Waliullah was the main factor contributing to the spread of Islam between 1700 and 1850.'	
		How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.	[14]
		[Total:	: 25]
3	(a)	Describe what happened at Allahabad in 1930.	[4]
	(b)	Explain why the Muslim League was formed in 1906.	[7]
	(c)	To what extent were the outcomes of the War of Independence beneficial for India?	
		Explain your answer.	[14]
		[Total:	: 25]
4	(a)	Describe the terms of the Simla Agreement.	[4]
	(b)	Explain why Congress and the Muslim League opposed the Cripps Mission of 1942.	[7]
	(c)	'Ayub Khan's agricultural policies were the most effective of the domestic reforms that took place between 1958 and 1969.'	
		How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.	[14]
		[Total:	25]
5	(a)	Describe the main events of Muhammad Khan Junejo's political career.	[4]
	(b)	Explain why there were changes of government between 1951 and 1958.	[7]
	(c)	'Pakistan has had good relations with the United States since 1947.'	
		How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer.	[14]
		[Total:	25]

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