

Cambridge Assessment International Education

Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

DRAMA
Paper 1
MARK SCHEME
Maximum Mark: 80

Published

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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Cambridge IGCSE – Mark Scheme PUBLISHED

Generic Marking Principles

These general marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:

Marks must be awarded in line with:

- the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question
- the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question
- the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:

Marks awarded are always whole marks (not half marks, or other fractions).

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

- marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit
 is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme,
 referring to your Team Leader as appropriate
- marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do
- marks are not deducted for errors
- marks are not deducted for omissions
- answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:

Rules must be applied consistently e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

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Question	Answer		Marks
1	Identify one aspect of the character of MORTEN KIIL that you would emphasise between line 26 ('Is it really true?') and line 41 ('Lucky for the town.'). Give a reason for your answer.		2
	Allow any credible reason as to how the actor could demonstrate MORTEN KIIL's nervous chuckle, or any other aspect of his character justified by the text.		
	Identification of one aspect of MORTEN KIIL's character that would be emphasised.	1 Mark	
	A suggestion as to why this would be appropriate.	·	

Question	Answer		
2	Suggest <u>one</u> way in which the actor playing HOVSTAD could show the physicality of the role between line 217 ('Isn't it time we pumped') and line 231 ('Good day, Doctor.'). Explain why this would be effective.		2
	In this short passage, HOVSTAD reveals the extent to which he wants to use his newspaper as a vehicle for delivering a political message to the town council. Suggestions may include the degree of animation he expresses, or his use of space. Do not allow suggestions that he is rooted to the spot as the play does not suggest this.		
	An appropriate suggestion about how to show the physicality of the role.		
	A brief explanation of why this suggestion would be effective.	1 Mark	

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Question	Answer		
3	Look at lines 432 ('starting toward his brother') and line 471 ('I have to take a stand on this.'). Where in this passage would you change the physical distance between any two of the characters for dramatic effect? Give two reasons why you would do this. This passage allows considerable potential for varying the physical distance between DR STOCKMAN and his brother PETER, as the emotional temperature rises as a result of STOCKMAN's commitment to informing the townsfolk of the reality of the situation, and PETER's desire to resist that course of action at all costs. An appropriate suggestion as to where the physical distance A reason why this would be effective. 1 Mark A second reason why this would be effective. 1 Mark		3

Question	Answer		
4	Give <u>two</u> ways you would advise the actors to communicate the power relationship between PETRA and HOVSTAD between lines 600 ('Hello'.) and line 657 ('She goes out'). Give a reason in each case.		
	Petra has been asked by the editorial team at the newspaper to translate an English novel, the plot of which appears to be at variance with what she believes, and what she believed the newspaper to stand for. There is an ebb and flow of power during the encounter: allow credit for any two ways that can be supported from the play.		
	A suggestion of a way to convey the power relationship. 1 Mark		
	and		
	A valid reason to support this.	1 Mark	
	and/or		
	A suggestion of a second way to convey the power relationship.		
	and		
	A valid reason to support this.	1 Mark	

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Question	Answer		Marks
5	You have been cast in the role of ASLAKSEN. Give two ways in which you would convey his cautious attitude between line 522 (Now take it easy, Doctor') and lines 580–1 ('He glares at Hovstad and goes out'.). Give a reason why in each case. ASLAKSEN is a mild-mannered man whose byword is moderation, a quality he encourages in others. A supporter of temperance, he is a champion of liberal values, although these are not expressed with the vehemence expected by those around him. Allow any reasonable suggestions as to how this can be achieved.		
	Identification of one way to convey ASLAKSEN's personality. 1 Mark		
	and		
	A valid explanation as to why this was chosen.	1 Mark	
	and/or		
	Identification of a second way to convey ASLAKSEN's 1 Mark personality.		
	A valid explanation as to why this was chosen.	1 Mark	

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Question	Answer		
6	As a director, what aspects of the relationship between DR STOCKMANN and HOVSTAD would you seek to bring out between line 99 ('You got a few minutes?') and line 152 ('Damn it! Come in!')? How would you do this?		
	This passage highlights the tensions between DR STOCKMAN' the truth about the spa to be known, so that something can be d and HOVSTAD's desire to get back at the bureaucrats who are town, and who have created a social poison that mirrors the way in the spa has been poisoned.	lone about it, running the	
	Identifies aspect(s) of the relationship between DR STOCKMANN and HOVSTAD	1 mark	
	General comments about how to bring out the relationship between DR STOCKMANN and HOVSTAD.	2 marks	
	Some specific examples about how to bring out the relationship between DR STOCKMANN and HOVSTAD.	3 marks	
	A range of examples demonstrating understanding of how to bring out the relationship between DR STOCKMANN and HOVSTAD.	4 marks	
	A detailed explanation of how to bring out the relationship between DR STOCKMANN and HOVSTAD.	5 marks	

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Question	Answer			
7	How effectively did you use non-verbal communication in your piece? Give examples.			
	Candidates should focus on the type of non-verbal communication used and its effectiveness.			
	Identifies an aspect(s) of non-verbal communication. 1 mark			
	General comments about non-verbal communication and makes a general comment about its effectiveness. 2 marks			
	Some specific examples about non-verbal communication, with some indications about its effectiveness.			
	A range of examples demonstrating the use of non-verbal communication, with relevant examples about its effectiveness.			
	A detailed explanation of the use of non-verbal communication, with several relevant examples about its effectiveness.	5 marks		

Question	Answer			
8	What contribution did <u>either</u> costume <u>or</u> props make to the success of your devised piece?			
	The piece may or may not have contained much by way of costume design or indeed, use of props. This is an opportunity to consider possibilities for the use of costume or props.			
	Identifies an aspect(s) of use of costume or props. 1 mark			
	General comments about the effective use of costume or props 2 marks			
	Some specific examples about use of costume or props, with some indications of effectiveness.	3 marks		
	A range of examples demonstrating the use of costume or props, with relevant examples of effectiveness.			
	A detailed explanation of the use of costume or props, with several relevant examples of effectiveness.	5 marks		

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SECTION B

Question		Answer		Mark
9		r, what would your approach be to playing the role of OCKMANN? Give practical examples from the extract tour answer.	to	25
	and there a	OCKMANN is the elder brother of DR THOMAS STOCKM re many contrasts that can be drawn. The majority of his es are in dialogue with his brother and this to some extent of what may be said about playing the role.		
	23–25	Shows a sophisticated practical understanding of the varying aspects of the role • A comprehensive discussion of how the role could be played, showing sophisticated understanding of its significance in the extract. • Excellent, practical suggestions with sustained and detailed reference to the extract.	tion	
	20–22	Shows a perceptive practical understanding of the varying aspects of the role • An assured discussion of how the role could be played, showing perceptive understanding of it. • Insightful practical suggestions with frequent and well-selected references to the extract.	Upper band – application	
	17–19	Shows detailed practical understanding of the varying aspects of the role • An effective discussion of how the role could be played, showing detailed understanding of it. • Well-formulated ideas although there may be scope for further refinement; consistent and appropriate references to the extract.	ddn	

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Question		Answer		Mark
9	14–16	 Shows secure understanding of the varying aspects of the role A consistent understanding of the role, which is mostly viable. There may be some examples of how to play it. A good level of detail with some appropriate references to the extract. 	anding	25
	11–13	 Shows some understanding of the varying aspects of the role Variable understanding of the role, some of which is viable. There may be limited examples of how to play it. A focus on the more obvious aspects of the character. 	Middle band – understanding	
	8–10	Shows undeveloped/superficial understanding of the varying aspects of the role A few partially formulated ideas about the role. A superficial approach based mostly on description; occasional reference to the extract.	Mi	
	5–7	 Identifies one or two examples of the varying aspects of the role Rudimentary suggestions based on isolated references to the extract. The response is predominantly narrative. 	Lower band – identification	
	2–4	 Simplistic response The response shows little understanding of the role. 	Low	
	0/1	No answer/insufficient response to meet the criteria in the band above.		

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Question		Answer		Mark
10		or, what main themes would you seek to bring out in performance of the extract, and how would you do t		
	principles, w loyalty. Allo from the ext	covers a number of major themes, including: society and vealth, rules and order, politics, pride, hypocrisy, power, ow credit for any other reasonable themes that can be su tract. The focus, however, is on how work as a director or an audience.	family stained	
	23–25	 Shows a sophisticated practical understanding of the extract and offers creative solutions Comprehensive discussion of the extent to which a director might bring out selected themes. Excellent ideas with sustained and detailed reference to the extract. 	ation	
	20–22	Shows a perceptive practical understanding of the extract and offers creative solutions • Assured discussion of the extent to which a director might bring out selected themes. • Insightful ideas with frequent and well-selected references to the extract.	Upper band – application	
	17–19	 Shows detailed practical understanding of the extract Effective discussion of the extent to which a director might bring out selected themes. Well-formulated ideas although there may be scope for further refinement; consistent and appropriate references to the extract. 	ηD	
	14–16	 Shows secure understanding of the extract A consistent discussion of the extent to which a director might bring out selected themes. A good level of detail with some appropriate references to the extract. 	bu	
	11–13	 Shows some understanding of aspects of the extract Variable understanding of the director's intention, some of which is viable and might bring out selected themes; there may be limited suggestions of how it can be realised. A focus on the more obvious aspects of the extract. 	band – understanding	
	8–10	Shows undeveloped/superficial understanding of the extract A few partially formulated ideas about the director's intention. A superficial approach based mostly on description with occasional reference to the extract.	Middle band	

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Question		Answer		Mark
10	5–7	 Identifies one or two examples of how the director could approach the drama Rudimentary suggestions based on isolated references to the extract. The response is predominantly narrative. 	er band – tification	
	2–4	Simplistic response Shows little understanding of how to direct the extract.	Lower	
	0/1	No answer/insufficient response to meet the criteria in the band above.		

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Question		Answer		Mark
11	the stage of present-da	e scene from the extract. How would you interpret or directions in this extract to produce a set design for a y production? for any discussion of how the stage directions could be ded/reimagined for a present-day production.	adapt	25
	23–25	 Shows a sophisticated practical understanding of design elements and offers creative solutions Comprehensive discussion of how stage directions might inform design elements showing sophisticated understanding of how they could be used for a present-day production. Excellent, practical suggestions with sustained and detailed reference to the extract. 		
	20–22	Shows a perceptive practical understanding of design elements and their challenges • An assured discussion of how stage directions might inform design elements showing perceptive understanding of how they could be used for a present-day production. • Insightful practical suggestions with frequent and well-selected references to the extract.	Upper band – application	
	17–19	 Shows a detailed practical understanding of design elements An effective discussion of how stage directions might inform design elements showing detailed understanding of how they could be used for a present-day production. Well-formulated ideas although there may be scope for further refinement; consistent and appropriate references to the extract. 	Up	

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Question		Answer		Mark
11	14–16	 Shows secure understanding of design elements A consistent understanding of how stage directions might inform the design elements which is mostly viable; there may be some suggestions of how they could be used for a present-day production A good level of detail with some appropriate references to the extract. 	nding	
	11–13	 Shows some understanding of design elements Variable understanding of how stage directions might inform design elements some of which are viable; there may be limited suggestions of how they could be used for a present-day production. A focus on the more obvious aspects of the extract. 	Middle band – understanding	
	8–10	 Shows undeveloped/superficial understanding of design elements A few partially formulated ideas about how stage directions might inform design elements. A superficial approach to design elements based mostly on description with little reference to the extract. 	Mid	
	5–7	 Identifies one or two examples of design elements Rudimentary suggestions based on isolated references to the extract. Response is predominantly narrative. 	ver band – ntification	
	2–4	 Simplistic response Shows little understanding of how stage directions might inform design elements. Response may be typified by a sketch only with no supporting detail. 	Lower band identificatio	
	0/1	No answer/insufficient response to meet the criteria in the band above		

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Question		Answer	Mark
12	What were the most important creative decisions you made in interpreting your chosen stimulus, and how successful were they? The focus of the question is to allow a thorough reflection as to which were the most important decisions in shaping the devised piece of drama.		
	23–25	Shows a sophisticated practical understanding of the devised piece • A comprehensive discussion of the creative decisions. • Excellent, practical evaluation of the relationship of the piece to the stimulus, with sustained and detailed reference to the devised piece.	
	20–22	Shows a perceptive practical understanding of the devised piece. • An assured discussion of the creative decisions. • Insightful practical evaluation of the relationship of the piece to the stimulus, with frequent and well-selected references to the devised piece. Shows detailed practical understanding of the	
	17–19	Shows detailed practical understanding of the devised piece. • An effective discussion of the creative decisions. • Well-formulated practical evaluation of the relationship of the piece to the stimulus, although there may be scope for further refinement; consistent and appropriate references to the devised piece.	
	14–16	Shows secure understanding of the devised piece. • A consistent understanding of the creative decisions. • A good level of detail with some appropriate references to the devised piece. There may be some evaluative comment.	
	11–13	Shows some understanding of the devised piece. Variable understanding of the creative decisions. A focus on the more obvious aspects of the devised piece. There may be limited evaluative comment.	
	8–10	Shows undeveloped/superficial understanding of the devised piece. • A few partially formulated ideas of the creative decisions. • A superficial approach based mostly on description; occasional reference to the devised piece.	

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Question		Answer		Mark
12	5–7	 Identifies one or two examples of the devised piece Rudimentary suggestions based on isolated references to the devised piece. Response is predominantly narrative. Lower band – identification 	er band – tification	
	2–4	Simplistic response Shows little understanding of the creative decisions.	Lower	
	0/1	No answer/insufficient response to meet the criteria in the band above.		

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Question		Answer		Mark
13	Candidates such as the speeches e structuring, vocabulary.	may refer to any aspect of the structure in their evaluation juxtaposition of sections, the positioning of climaxes, entered to the strongest responses may refer to a range of possistion as linear, cyclical, epic etc. using appropriate technic Candidates may focus on:	ons, trances, ible ical	25
	were m the way	rade during the working process the structure reflects the intention of the piece uation of the success of the performance in achieving this		
	23–25	 A sophisticated evaluation of the structure of the piece Comprehensive discussion of the effectiveness of the structure of the devised piece in communicating a message. Excellent, detailed reference to the devised piece. 	uation	
	20–22	 A perceptive evaluation of the structure of the piece An assured discussion of the effectiveness of the structure of the devised piece in communicating a message. Insightful references to the devised piece. 	Upper band – evaluation	
	17–19	 A detailed evaluation of the structure of the piece An effective discussion of the success of the structure of the devised piece in communicating a message. Consistent and appropriate references to the devised work. 	ddN	

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Question		Answer		Mark
13	14–16	 A secure understanding of the structure of the piece A consistent response that considers the effectiveness of the structure of the devised piece in communicating a message. There may be some evaluative comment. A good level of detail with some appropriate references to the devised piece. 	nding	
	11–13	 Shows some understanding of the structure of the piece A variable understanding of the effectiveness of the structure of the devised piece in communicating a message. There may be limited evaluative comment. A focus on the more predictable aspects of the devised piece. 	Middle band – understanding	
	8–10	Shows undeveloped/superficial understanding of structure • A few partially formulated ideas about the structure of the devised piece • A superficial approach that includes tangential reference to structure.	Mi	
	5–7	 Identifies one or two examples related to structure Rudimentary response that links to the devised piece. Response is predominantly narrative. Lower band – identification 	Lower band – identification	
	2–4	Simplistic response • Shows little understanding of structure.	Lov	
	0/1	No answer/insufficient response to meet the criteria in the band above.		

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Question		Answer	Mark
14	performan minutes lo same time The focus of evaluate wh	o has been invited to perform your piece in a School ce evening, but you have been told to make the piece five nger. How would you do this, and improve the piece at the? of the question is not on the performance itself, but the ability to nat would make the performance better. Candidates should offer lutions to how they would improve the piece to best effect.	25
	23–25	Shows a sophisticated practical understanding and offers creative solutions Comprehensive discussion of how to improve the performance showing sophisticated understanding. Excellent, practical evaluation with sustained and detailed reference to the devised piece.	
	20–22	Shows a perceptive practical understanding and offers creative solutions • An assured discussion of how to improve the performance, showing perceptive understanding. • Insightful practical evaluation with frequent and well-selected references to the devised piece.	
	17–19	Shows a detailed practical understanding of performance • An effective discussion of how to improve the performance, showing detailed understanding. • Well-formulated evaluation, although there may be scope for further refinement; consistent and appropriate references to the devised piece.	

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Question		Answer		Mark
14	14–16	 Shows secure understanding of performance A consistent understanding of how to improve the performance, which is mostly viable; there may be some suggestions of how it would be effective. A good level of detail with some appropriate references to the devised piece. 	nding	
	11–13	 Shows some understanding of performance Variable understanding of how to improve the performance, some of which is viable; there may be limited suggestions of how it would be effective. A focus on the more obvious aspects of the devised piece. 	Middle band – understanding	
	8–10	 Shows undeveloped/superficial understanding of performance A few partially formulated ideas about how to improve the performance. A superficial approach to staging based mostly on description with little reference to the devised piece. 	Midd	
	5–7	Identifies one or two examples of performance Rudimentary suggestions based on isolated references to the devised piece. Response is predominantly narrative. Lower band – identification	and –identification	
	2–4	Simplistic response • Shows little understanding of how to improve the performance how to improve the performance. Response may be typified by a sketch only with no supporting detail.	Lower band -	
	0/1	No answer/insufficient response to meet the criteria in the band above.		

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